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L2	Attorneys for Plaintiff Righthaven LLC		
L3	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA		
L4			
L5			
L6			
L7	RIGHTHAVEN LLC, a Nevada limited- liability company,	Case No.: 2:10-cv-02089	
L8		COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	
L9	Plaintiff,		
20	v.		
21	THREEALL, INC, a corporation of unknown		
22	origin; YEN LEE, an individual; and P. LING, an individual,		
23	Defendants.		
24	Defendants.		
25			
26	Dishthawan I I C ("D:-1-41")	ing as fallows assign Throat II In (WT) 1120	
27	Righthaven LLC ("Righthaven") complains as follows against Threeall, Inc. ("Threeall")		
28	Yen Lee ("Mr. Lee") and P. Ling ("P. Ling"; collectively with Threeall and Mr. Lee known		
	herein as the "Defendants") on information and belief:		

# 

## **NATURE OF ACTION**

1. This is an action for copyright infringement pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 501.

## **PARTIES**

- 2. Righthaven is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, a Nevada limited-liability company with its principal place of business in Nevada.
- 3. Righthaven is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, in good standing with the Nevada Secretary of State.
- 4. Threeall is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, a corporation of unknown origin.
- 5. Attempts to find evidence of the formal organizational status in the respective Secretary of State offices of Delaware, California, Illinois, Nevada, New York, Texas and Tennessee demonstrate that, at least with respect to these states, Threeall is not a formally organized business entity.
- 6. Threeall is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, identified by the current registrar, GoDaddy.com, Inc. ("GoDaddy"), as the registrant of the Internet domain found at <simplegreenchoices.com> (the "Domain").
- 7. Threeall is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, identified by GoDaddy as an administrative contact and technical contact for the Domain (the content accessible through the Domain and the Domain itself known herein as the "Website").
- 8. Mr. Lee is, and has been at all times relevant to this lawsuit, the owner of Website, as evidenced by the "About" page of the Website, attached hereto as Exhibit 1.
- 9. P. Ling reproduced an unauthorized copy of the Righthaven-owned illustration entitled: "Vdara death-ray" (the "Work"), attached hereto as Exhibit 2, and posted said unauthorized copy (the "Infringement"), attached hereto as Exhibit 3, on the Website.

#### **JURISDICTION**

- 10. This Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over this copyright infringement action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a).
  - 11. Righthaven is the owner of the copyright in the Work.
- 12. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Work has depicted and depicts the original source publication as the Las Vegas *Review-Journal*.
- 13. The Defendants willfully copied, on an unauthorized basis, the Work from a source emanating from Nevada.
- 14. On or about October 4, 2010, the Defendants displayed, and continue to display, the Infringement on the Website.
- 15. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Infringement has depicted and depicts the original source publication as the Las Vegas *Review-Journal*.
- 16. The subject matter, at least in part, of the Work and the Infringement, is the magnification of the sun's rays off the surface of the Vdara Hotel, located in Las Vegas, Nevada.
- 17. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Defendants knew that the Work was originally published in the Las Vegas *Review-Journal*.
- 18. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Defendants knew that the Infringement was and is of specific interest to Nevada residents.
- 19. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Infringement, as publically displayed on the Website was and is accessible in Nevada.
- 20. At all times relevant to this lawsuit, the Infringement occurred and continues to occur in Nevada.
- 21. The Defendants' display of the Infringement was and is purposefully directed at Nevada residents.

#### **VENUE**

- 22. The United States District Court for the District of Nevada is an appropriate venue, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2), because a substantial part of the events giving rise to the claim for relief are situated in Nevada.
- 23. The United States District Court for the District of Nevada is an appropriate venue, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1400 (a), because the Defendants are subject to personal jurisdiction in Nevada.

# **FACTS**

- 24. The Work constitutes copyrightable subject matter, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 102(a)(5).
  - 25. Righthaven is the owner of the copyright in and to the Work.
  - 26. The Work was originally published on or about September 25, 2010.
- 27. On November 24, 2010, the United States Copyright Office (the "USCO") received Righthaven's official submittal for the registration to the Work, including the application, the deposit copy, and the registration fee (the "Complete Application"), Service Request No. 1-524088592, and attached hereto as Exhibit 4 is the official USCO application submittal for the Work depicting the occurrence of the Complete Application.
- 28. On or about October 4, 2010, the Defendants displayed, and continue to display, the Infringement on the Website.
- 29. The Defendants did not seek permission, in any manner, to reproduce, display, or otherwise exploit the Work.
- 30. The Defendants were not granted permission, in any manner, to reproduce, display, or otherwise exploit the Work.

### **CLAIM FOR RELIEF: COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**

- 31. Righthaven repeats and realleges the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 30 above.
- 32. Righthaven holds the exclusive right to reproduce the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106(1).
- 33. Righthaven holds the exclusive right to prepare derivative works based upon the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106(2).
- 34. Righthaven holds the exclusive right to distribute copies of the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106(3).
- 35. Righthaven holds the exclusive right to publicly display the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 106(5).
- 36. The Defendants reproduced the Work in derogation of Righthaven's exclusive rights under 17 U.S.C. § 106(1).
- 37. The Defendants created an unauthorized derivative of the Work in derogation of Righthaven's exclusive rights under 17 U.S.C. § 106(2).
- 38. The Defendants distributed, and continue to distribute, an unauthorized reproduction of the Work on the Website, in derogation of Righthaven's exclusive rights under 17 U.S.C. § 106(3).
- 39. The Defendants publicly displayed, and continue to publicly display, an unauthorized reproduction of the Work on the Website, in derogation of Righthaven's exclusive rights under 17 U.S.C. § 106(5).
  - 40. Threeall has willfully engaged in the copyright infringement of the Work.
  - 41. Mr. Lee has willfully engaged in the copyright infringement of the Work.
  - 42. P. Ling has willfully engaged in the copyright infringement of the Work.
- 43. The Defendants' acts as alleged herein, and the ongoing direct results of those acts, have caused and will continue to cause irreparable harm to Righthaven in an amount Righthaven cannot ascertain, leaving Righthaven with no adequate remedy at law.

44. Unless the Defendants are preliminarily and permanently enjoined from further infringement of the Work, Righthaven will be irreparably harmed, and Righthaven is thus entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctive relief against further infringement by the Defendants of the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502.

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Righthaven requests that this Court grant Righthaven's claim for relief herein as follows:

- 1. Preliminarily and permanently enjoin and restrain the Defendants, and the Defendants' officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, parents, subsidiaries, related companies, partners, and all persons acting for, by, with, through, or under the Defendants, from directly or indirectly infringing the Work by reproducing the Work, preparing derivative works based on the Work, distributing the Work to the public, and/or displaying the Work, or ordering, directing, participating in, or assisting in any such activity;
- 2. Direct the Defendants to preserve, retain, and deliver to Righthaven in hard copies or electronic copies:
  - a. All evidence and documentation relating in any way to the Defendants' use of the Work, in any form, including, without limitation, all such evidence and documentation relating to the Website;
  - b. All evidence and documentation relating to the names and addresses (whether electronic mail addresses or otherwise) of any person with whom the Defendants have communicated regarding the Defendants' use of the Work; and
  - c. All financial evidence and documentation relating to the Defendants' use of the Work;
- 3. Direct GoDaddy, and any successor domain name registrar for the Domain, to lock the Domain and transfer control of the Domain to Righthaven;
- 4. Award Righthaven statutory damages for the willful infringement of the Work, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c);

1	5.	Award Righthaven costs, disbursements, and attorneys' fees incurred by
2	Righthaven	in bringing this action, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;
3	6.	Award Righthaven pre- and post-judgment interest in accordance with applicable
4	law; and	
5	7.	Grant Righthaven such other relief as this Court deems appropriate.
6		
7		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
8	Righthaven requests a trial by jury pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil	
9	Procedure.	
10	Date	d this thirtieth day of November, 2010.
11		RIGHTHAVEN LLC
12		RIGHTHITY ELVEL
13		By: /s/ J. Charles Coons
14		SHAWN A. MANGANO, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 6730
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26		Attorneys for Plaintiff Righthaven LLC
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